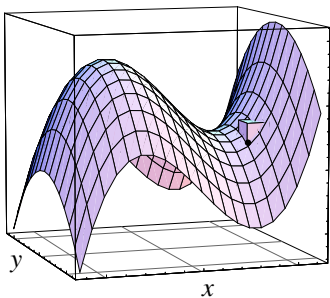


$$z = f(x, y)$$



$$(a, b, f(a, b))$$