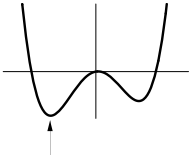
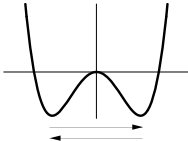


$\alpha < 0$



absolute
minimum

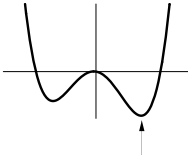
$\alpha = 0$



the jump

minimum at two points

$\alpha > 0$



absolute
minimum